



Composing an AI Symphony

Minh Phan
July 2025

Prelude



NIDA Parade Theatre



Bathurst Memorial Entertainment Centre



Sydney Comedy Festival

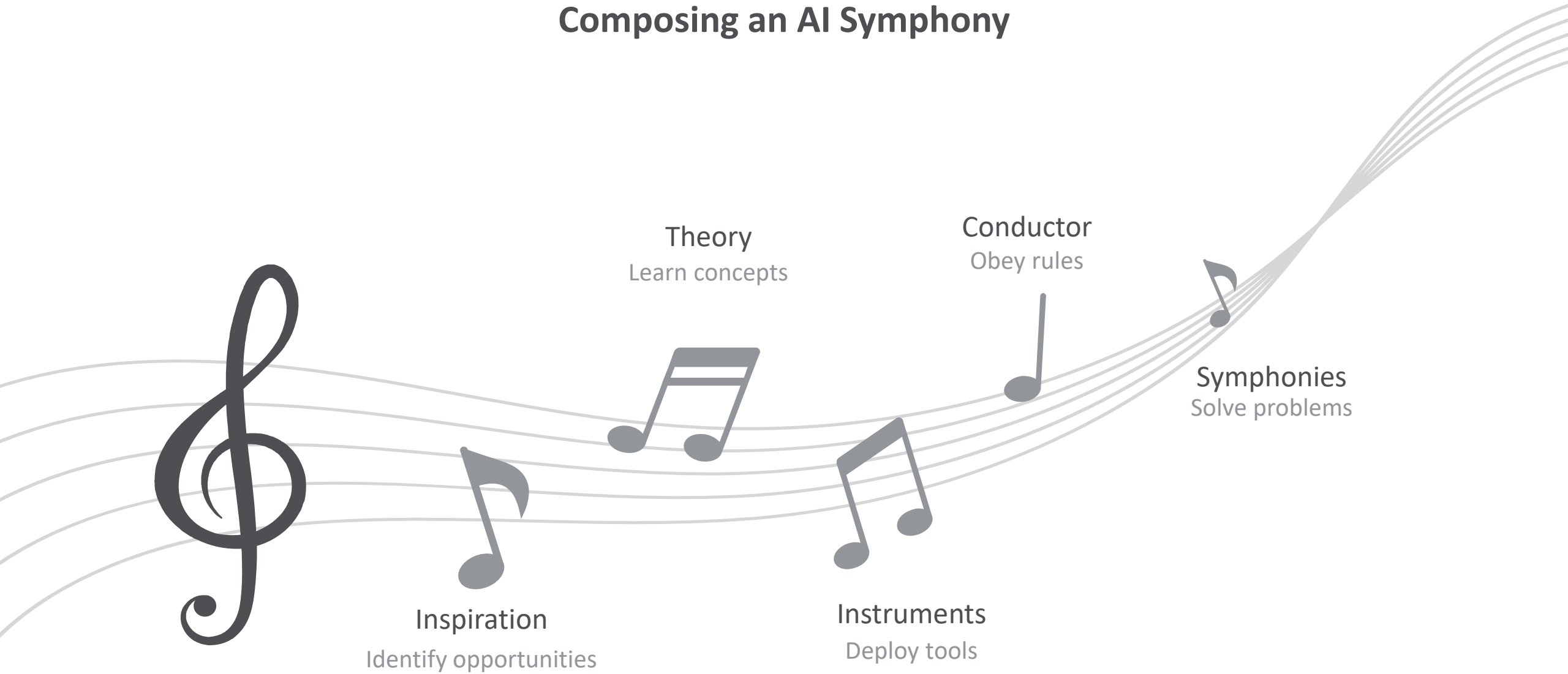


"I'm an Actuary"

Prelude



Composing an AI Symphony



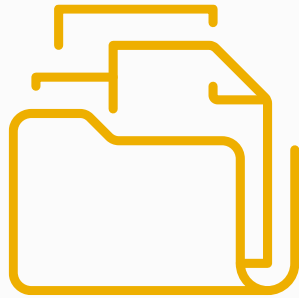
Finding Inspiration



Inspiration

Identify opportunities

Finding Inspiration



Underused
Unstructured Data



High Volume
Manual Processes

What do you **wish** AI could do for you?



Craft an inspiration wall



Analytics

Fuzzy Matching

Classification

Clustering

Feature Engineering



Assistants

Specialist Bot

Tech Review Bot



Automation

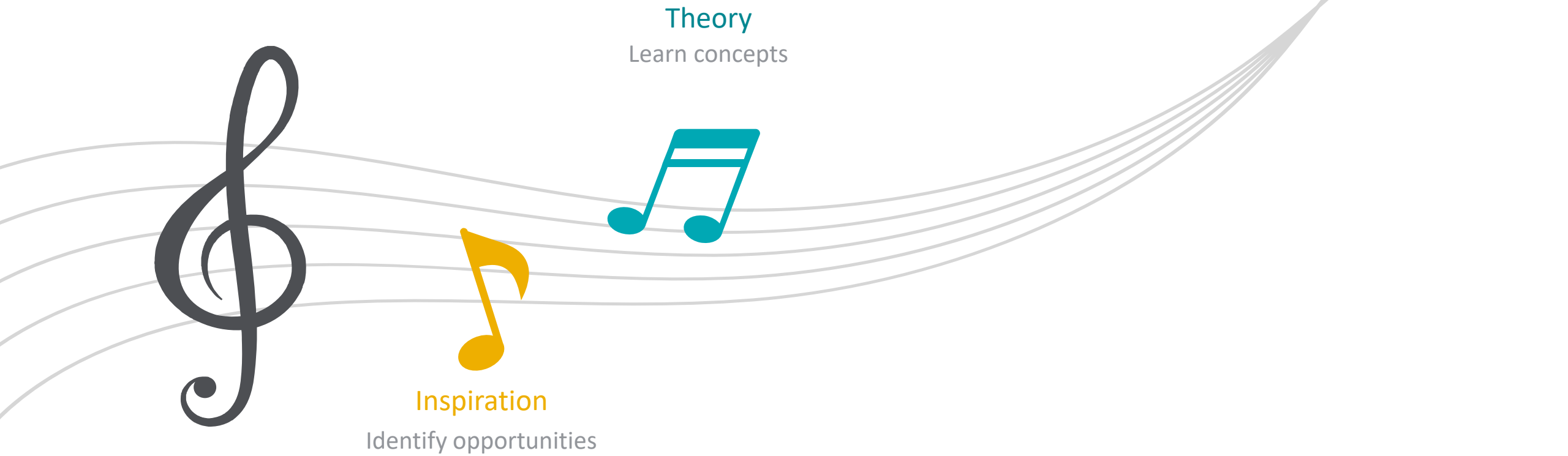
Code Conversion Framework

Document Ingestion

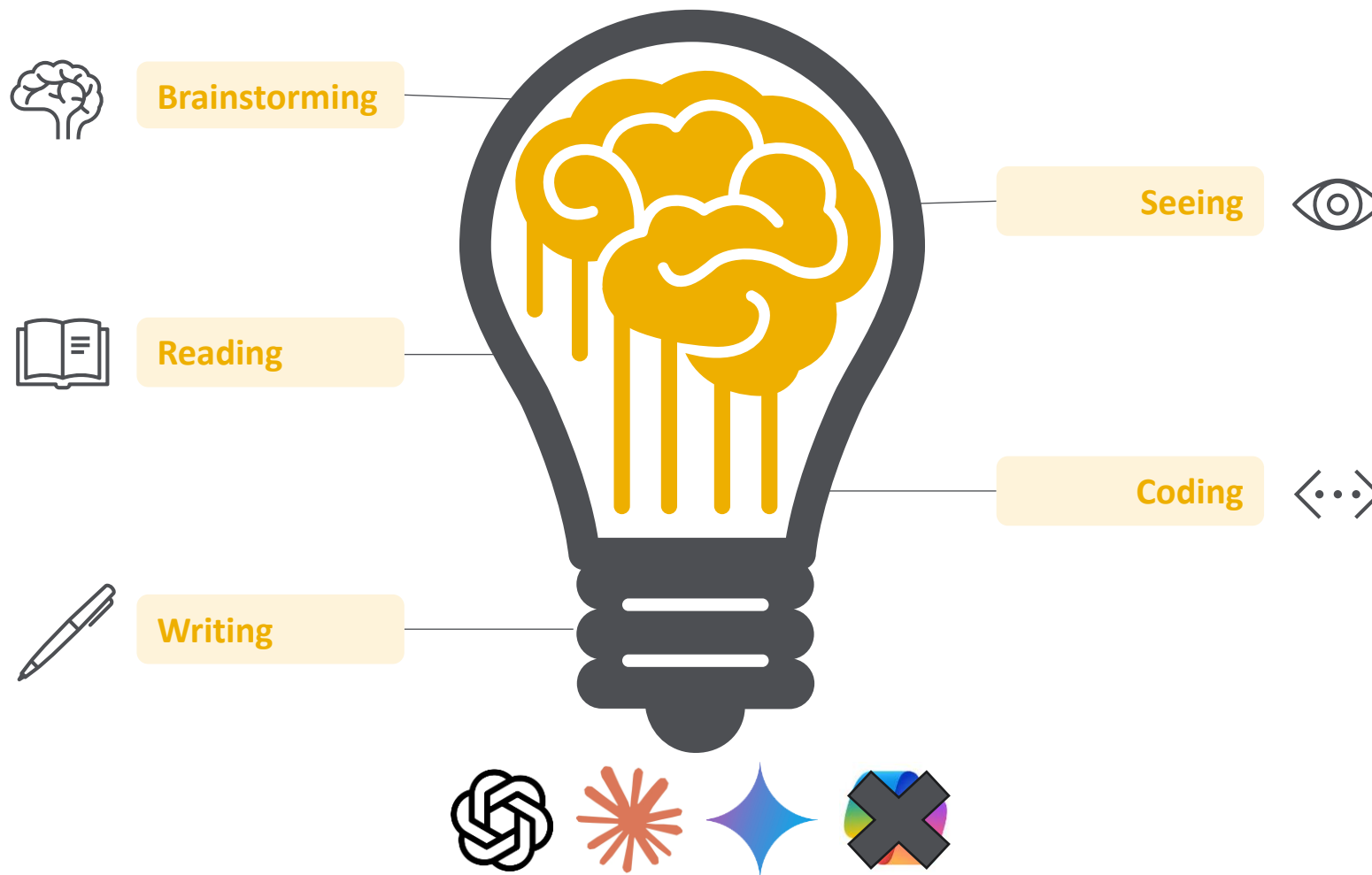
Browser Automation



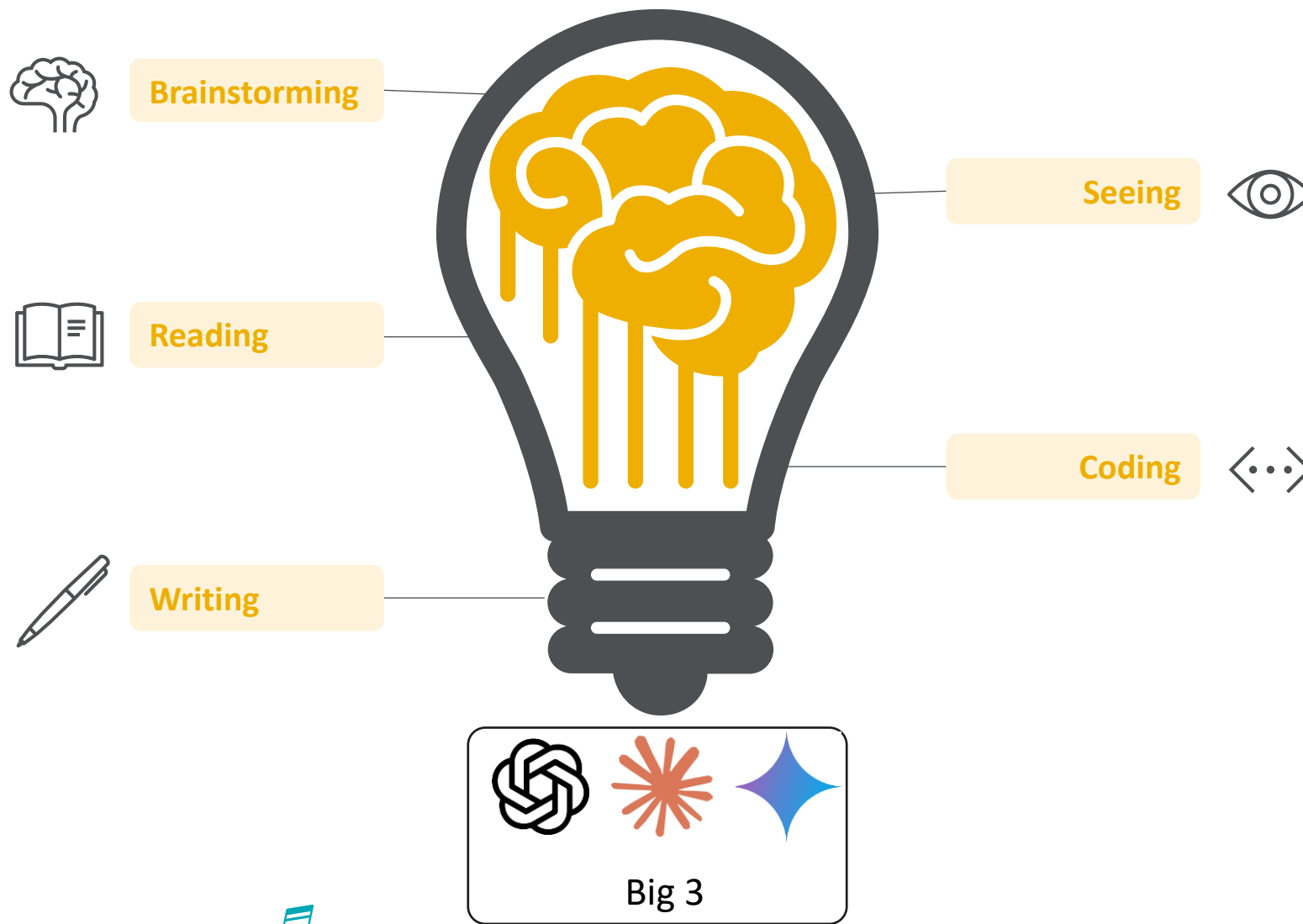
Composing an AI Symphony



Try the tools!



Try the tools!



5 Concepts to Build AI Systems



Access

Vendor API
Open Weights



Types

Embeddings
Foundation
Reasoning



Knowledge

Prompt Stuffing
RAG
Fine-tuning



Tools

Pure Python
Tool Calling
MCP

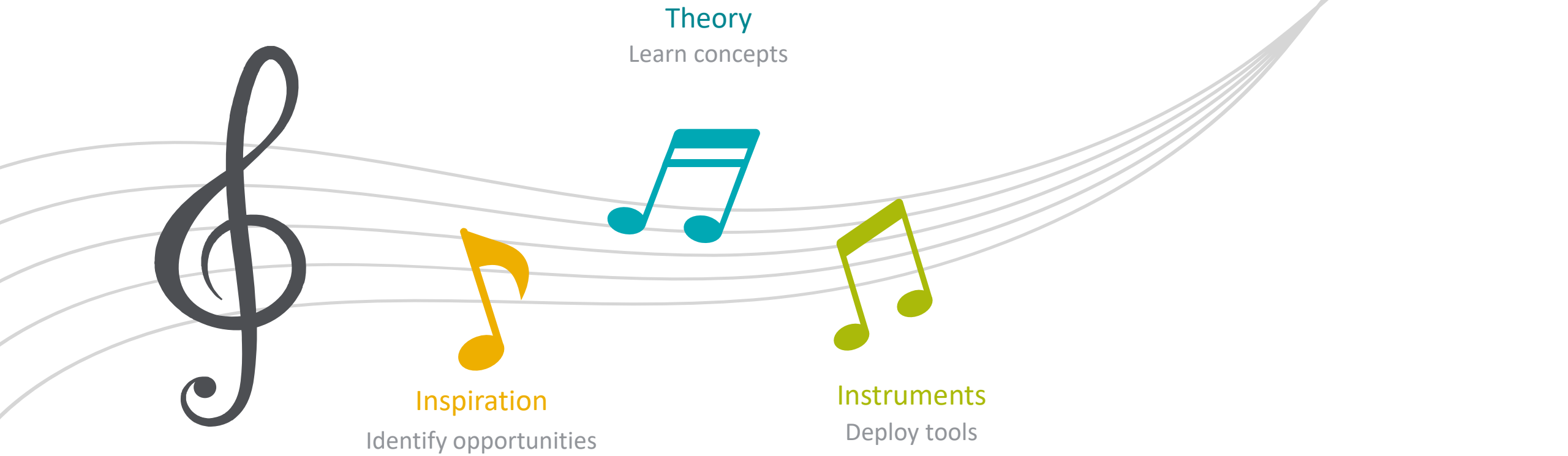


Agentic Patterns

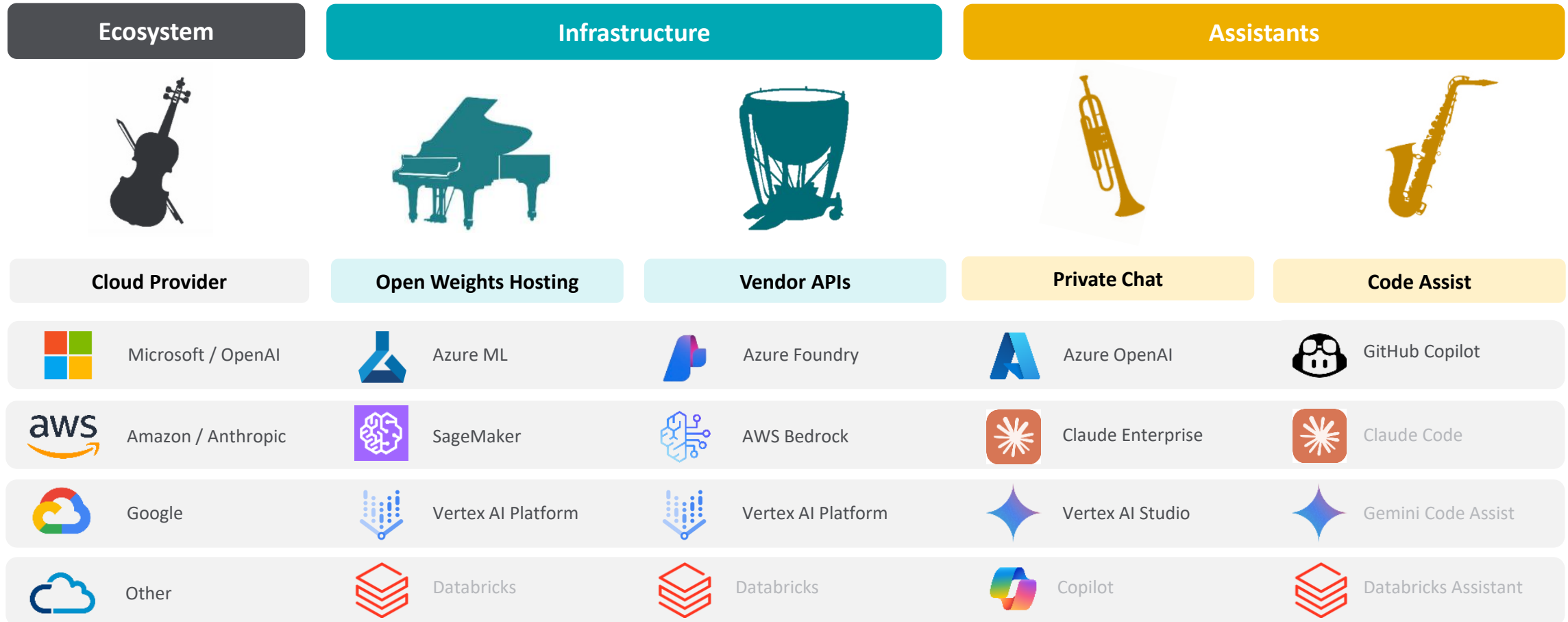
Parallelisation
Routing
Chaining
Evaluation



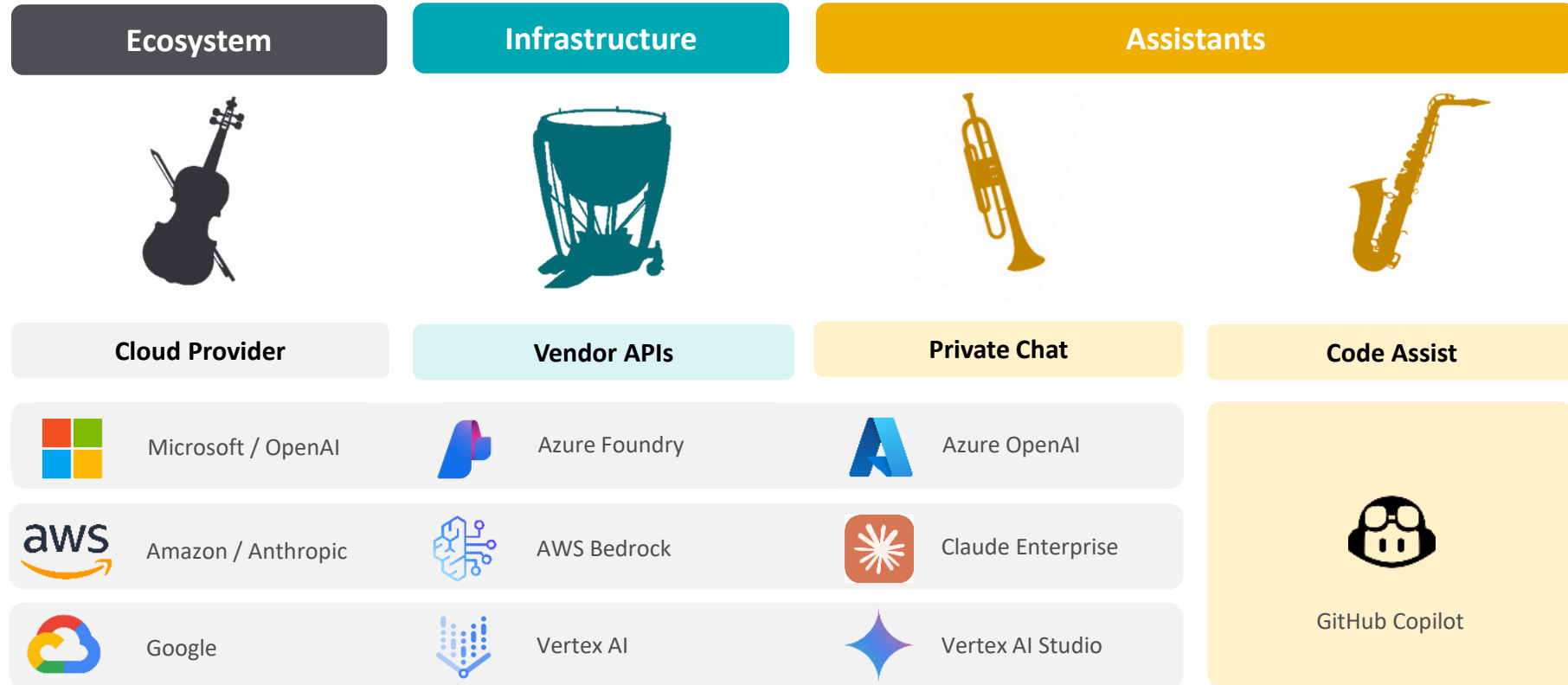
Composing an AI Symphony



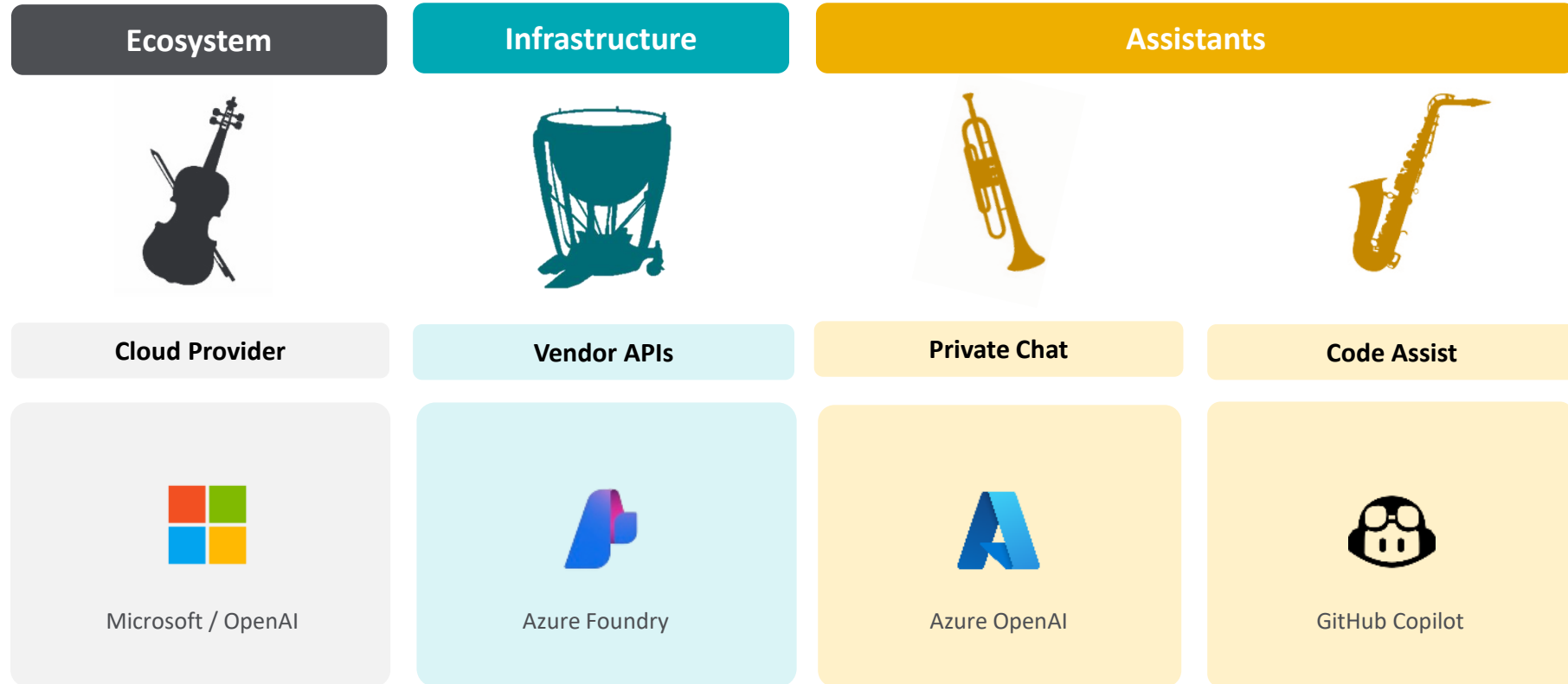
Selecting instruments



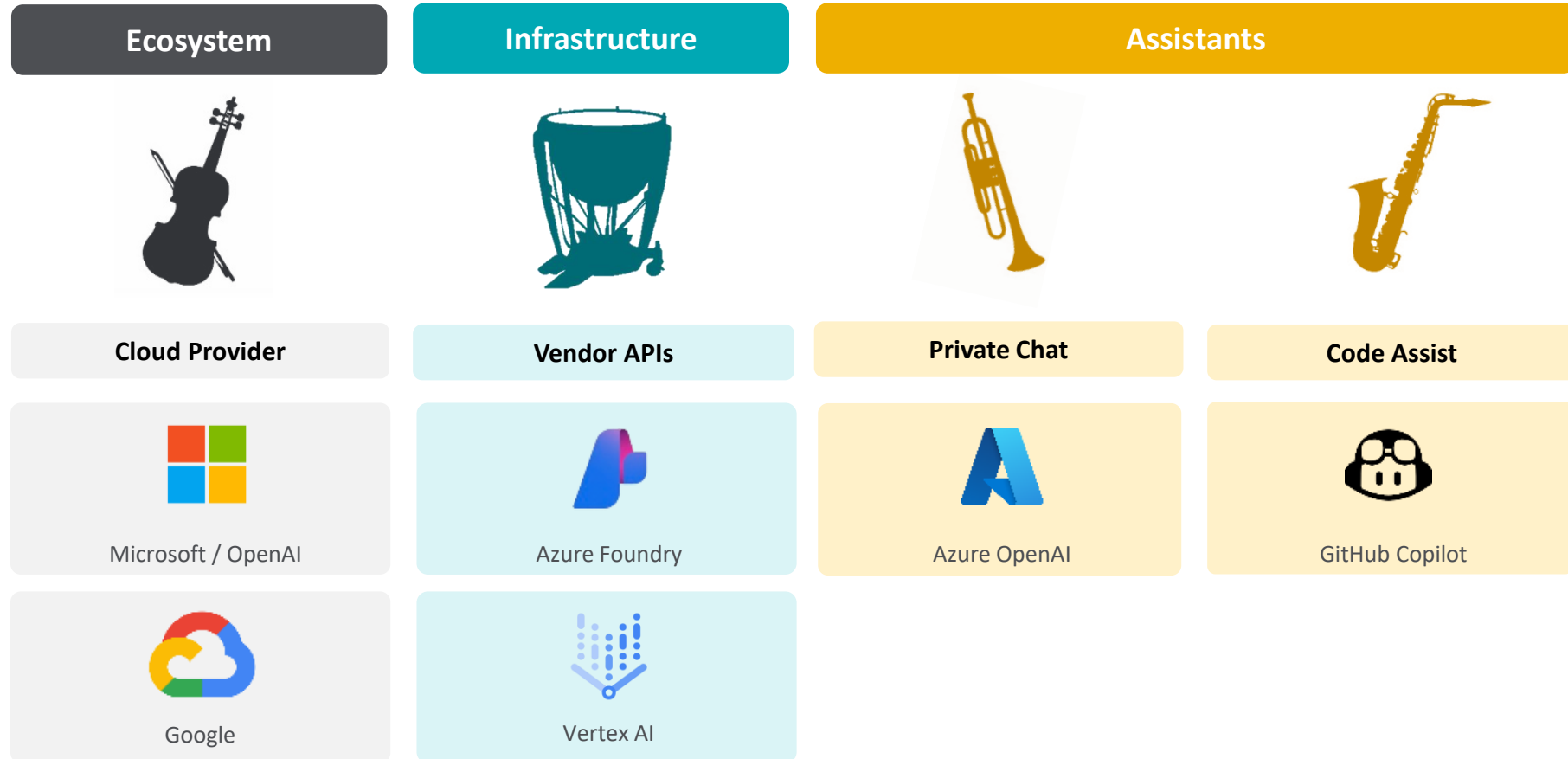
Selecting instruments



Selecting instruments



Selecting instruments



Some of my personal favourite instruments

Front End



NextJS



Javascript

Back End



FastAPI



Python

Deployment



Docker

(Vector) Databases



Supabase



ChromaDB



qdrant

Packages



n8n



Pydantic AI



LangChain



Llama Index

Coding



Cursor

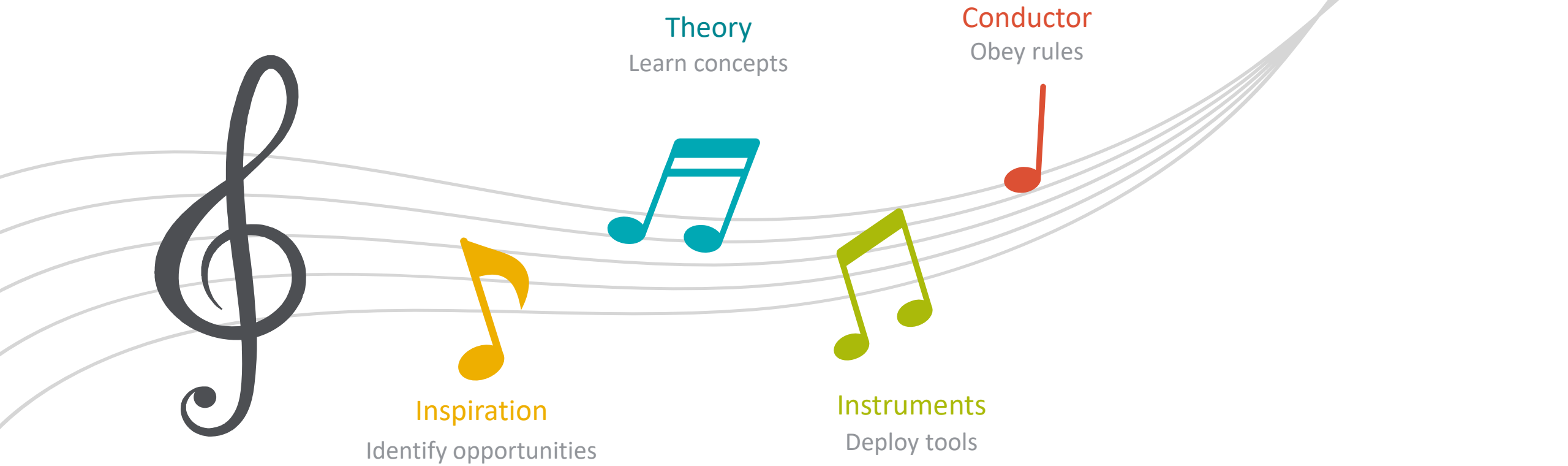


VS Code

Host on Private Cloud



Composing an AI Symphony



Getting Access

1

Company

2

Business Unit

Stakeholders
to Convince

Legal

Technology Team

Centre of Excellence

Risk

Data Science

Governance

How?

Understand legal obligations

Demonstrate business value

Privacy Statements

Governance compliance

Establishing Governance

Visio Diagram

Getting Access

1

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How?

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Governance compliance

Establishing Governance

Visio Diagram

An important delineation



Company Policies



Legal Obligations

Navigating Australian Laws



**Competition and
Consumer Act 2010**
Amended February 2025



Discrimination Acts
Sex, Age, Disability, Racial

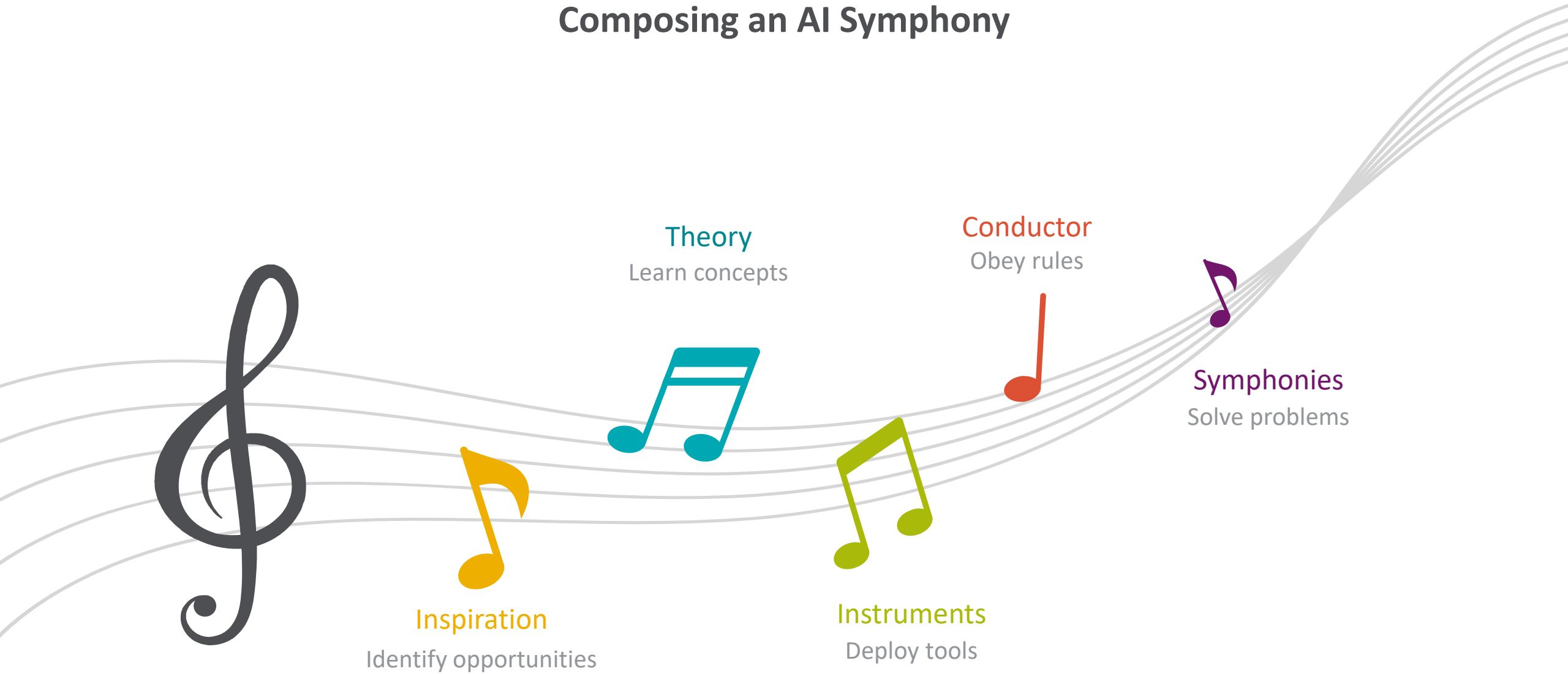


Privacy Act 1988
Amended December 2024

Navigating EU AI Act

| | Definition | Insurance Task | Compliance Summary |
|--------------|---|---|--|
| Unacceptable | AI uses that exploit vulnerabilities, manipulate individuals, or involve social scoring | NA | NA |
| High | AI systems in “ Annex III ” used for essential decision-making affecting rights, usually subject to existing regulation | Underwriting, Pricing, Risk Scoring | Lifecycle risk management Data governance, logs, documentation Human oversight |
| Limited | Non-high-risk systems that have a low consumer impact | Chatbots, claims triaging | Disclose AI usage to users at first interaction |
| Minimal | Other AI systems – mostly internal or support tools with no regulation | Internal analytics, document translation, support tools | No legal obligations |

Composing an AI Symphony



Étude No. 1 – Improving Claims Classification

| Description | Classification |
|---|-------------------|
| Front bottom glass door kicked or smashed in | Burglary |
| Burst pipe in the ceiling | Water Damage |
| Microwave blew due to power overload | Fusion |
| Eddie dropped his Messina onto the carpet | Accidental Damage |
| Homer lights his certificate with his zip lighter accidentally | Fire |

Étude No. 1 – Improving Claims Classification

Improve your **models** by improving your **data**.

Description

Front bottom glass door **kicked** or **smashed** in

Burst pipe in the ceiling

Microwave blew due to **power overload**

Eddie **dropped his Messina** onto the carpet

Homer lights his certificate with his **zip lighter** accidentally

Classification

Burglary

Water Damage

Fusion

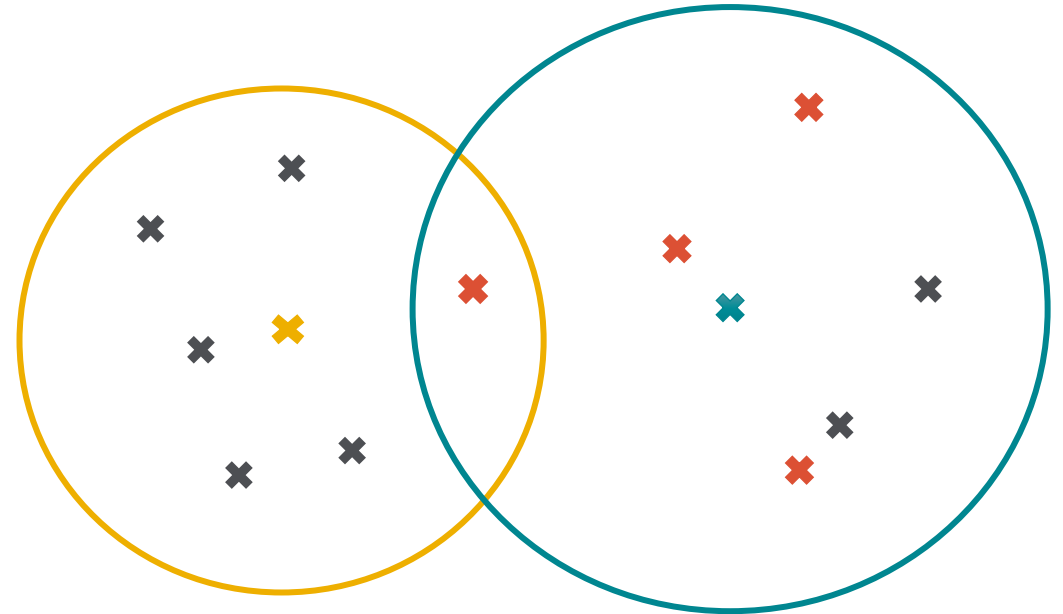
Accidental Damage

Fire

Nocturne No. 2 – Clustering Claims

Improve **claims analytics** and **operations** by semantic clustering


- ✕ Historical Claim
- ✖ “Bad” Claim
- ✚ Claim A – 1 of 6 of neighbours were a “bad” claim
- ✚ Claim B – 4 of 6 of neighbours were a “bad” claim



| Claim | Structured Attributes | Frequency Risk Index | Case Estimate Median |
|-------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| A | ... | 0.167 | \$18k |
| B | ... | 0.667 | \$45k |

Rhapsody No. 3 – Specialist Bot


Create **specialists** by attaching **domain knowledge**




User


What is the minimum asset requirement for a Commercial Property policy?

According to our guidelines, a Commercial Property risk requires a combined declared value of at least AUD\$5 million for Material Damage and Business Interruption coverage. This ensures the policy covers sufficiently large exposures.





Type a message



Underwriting Guidelines – Commercial Property

“Scope: Commercial Property is defined as business with total declared values of at least AUD\$5 million for Section 1 (Material Damage) and Section 2 (Business Interruption) combined.”

Underwriters must adhere to local regulations and compliance requirements when issuing policies. The guidelines are subject to change based on evolving market conditions and reinsurance treaties.”

Clicking the “citation” icon opens a pop-up showing the exact reference, with the relevant text highlighted

Sonata No. 4 – Document Ingestion

Easily structure your data

Before

Insurance Proposal Prepared Exclusively For:

Jack Johnson & Diane Johnson
123 Main Street
Dallas, TX 78224

Prepared By

Kyle Henderson
(214) 555-5556
support@customquoteform.com
February 23, 2017

Thank you for the opportunity to assist you in assessing your personal insurance needs. I am pleased to present to you the following personal insurance proposal:

HOA Policy - 123 Main Street

| | |
|---|-----------|
| Coverage A - Dwelling | \$285,000 |
| Coverage B - Other Structures | \$5,700 |
| Coverage C - Personal Property | \$28,500 |
| Coverage D - Loss of Use | \$57,000 |
| Coverage E - Personal Liability | \$50,000 |
| Coverage F - Medical Payments to Others | \$2,000 |

Discounts:

New Roof Discount, Auto Companion Discount, Advanced Quote Discount, Alarm Discount, Loyalty Discount, Claim Free Discount

Endorsements:

Water Backup, Foundation Coverage, Accidental Water Damage, Extended Replacement Cost, Jewelry, Window/Glass Coverage, Contents Replacement Cost, Dwelling Replacement Cost

| | Option 1 | Option 2 | Option 3 |
|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| All Perils Deductible | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Wind/Hail Deductible | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Named Storm Deductible | 2% | 3% | 1% |
| Flood Insurance | \$246 | \$246 | \$246 |
| Premium | \$1,236 | \$1,336 | \$1,136 |
| Agency Fee | \$75 | \$75 | \$75 |
| Total | \$1,557 | \$1,657 | \$1,457 |

After

Location

| | |
|---------------|--------------|
| Name | Jack Johnson |
| Street Number | 123 |
| Street Name | Main St |
| City | Dallas |
| State | Texas |
| Zip Code | 78224 |

Limits

| | |
|--------------------|-----------|
| Dwelling | \$285,000 |
| Other Structures | \$5,700 |
| Personal Property | \$28,500 |
| Loss of Use | \$57,000 |
| Personal Liability | \$50,000 |
| Medical Payments | \$2,000 |

Discounts

| | |
|-----------------|---|
| New Roof | Y |
| Auto Comparison | Y |
| Advanced Quote | Y |
| Alarm | Y |
| Loyalty | Y |
| Claim Free | Y |

Endorsements

| | |
|----------------------|-----|
| Water Backup | Y |
| Foundation | Y |
| | ... |
| Windows/Glass | Y |
| Contents Replacement | Y |
| Dwelling Replacement | Y |

Concerto No. 5 – Browser Automation

Efficiently write browser **automations**

Car Insurance

Let's find your car

Quote number: QTEN0014054310

Number plate

Make and model

VIN

Enter your car's registration details

Number plate (registration number)

Select or Type

State where the car is registered

NSW

Find my car

Record actions

Clicks

Input Values

HTML

Screenshots

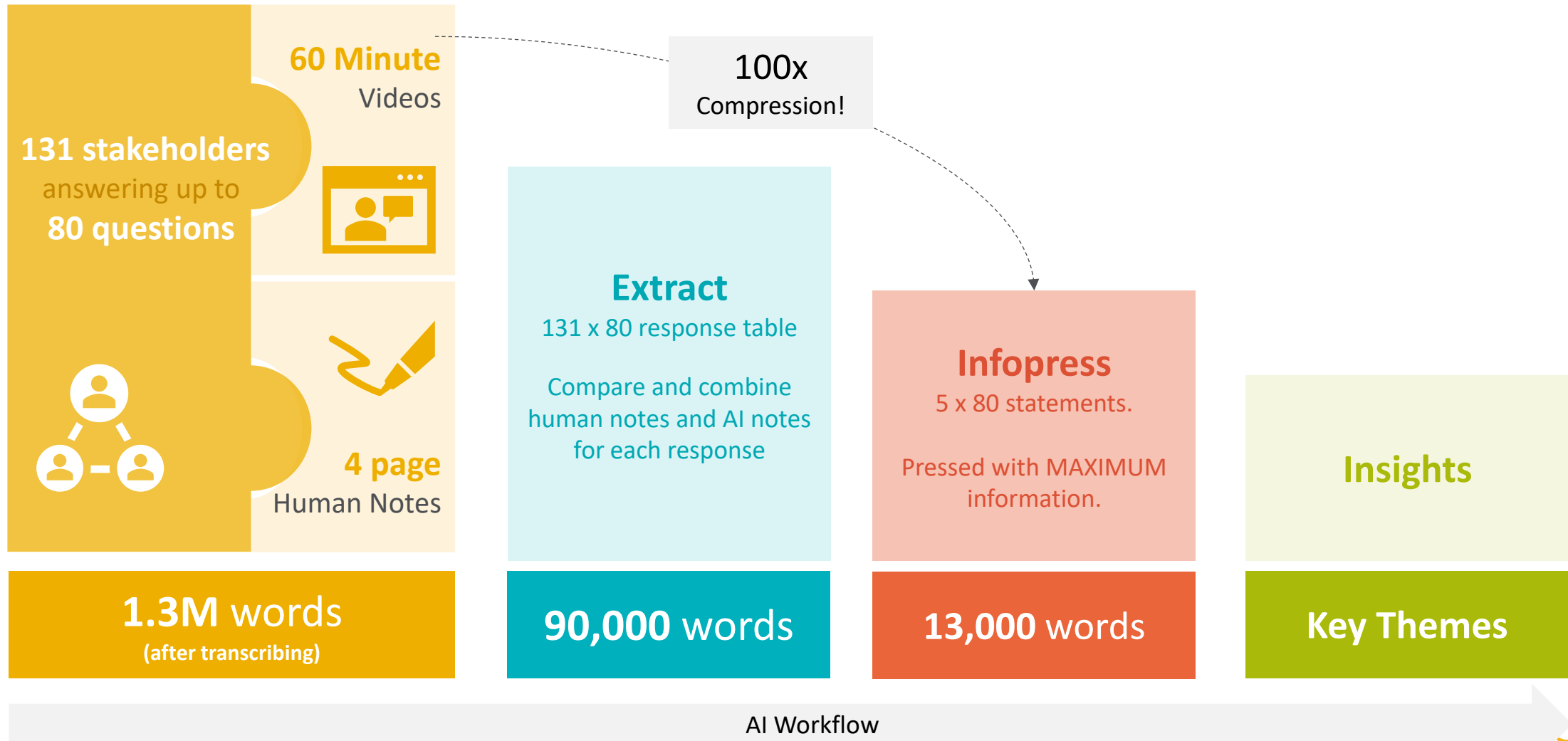
Write Code

Base Code

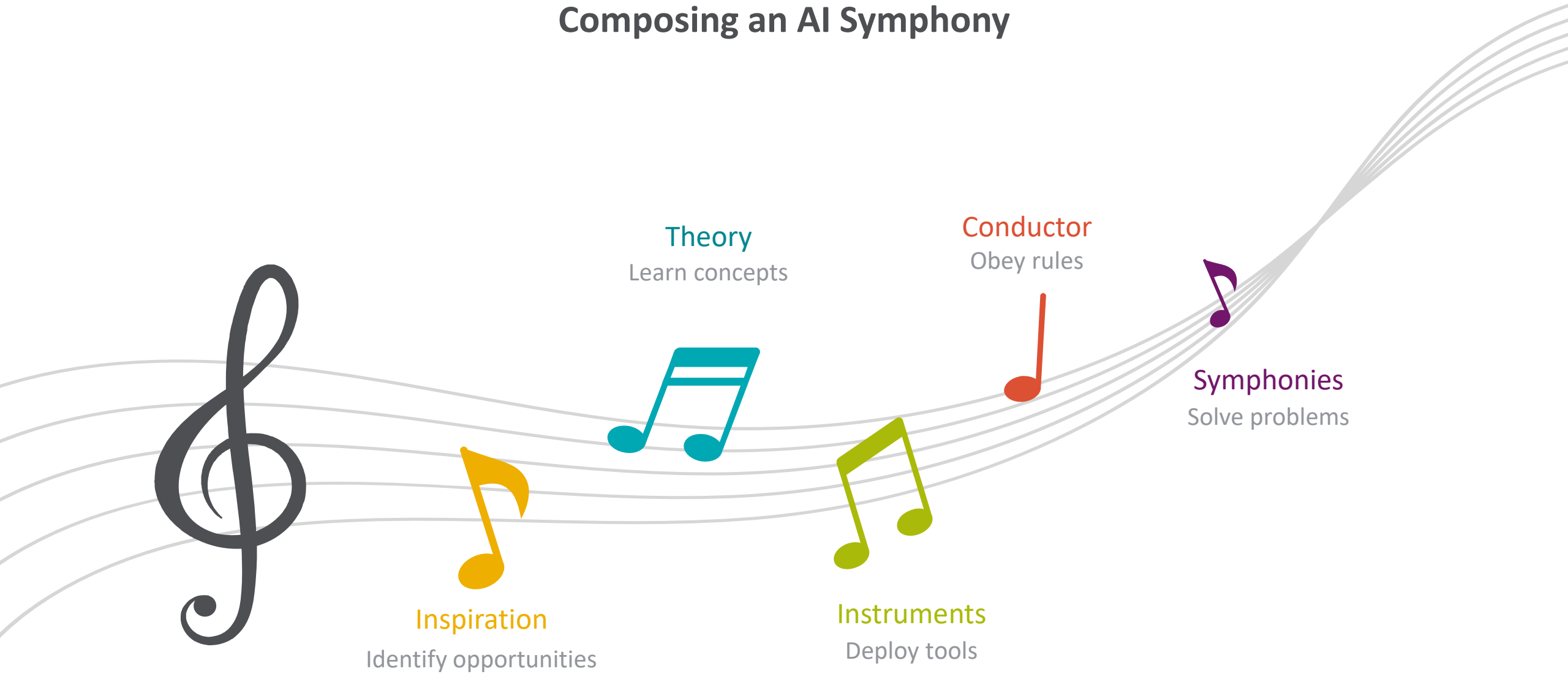
Refactored Template

Symphony No. 6 – Document Insights At Scale

Efficiently get **insights** from **unstructured data at scale**



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LLMILTON

GENERATIVE AI MUSICAL

10 AI
COMMANDMENTS

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